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Forbes, Stephen A. Aerial music in Yellowstone Park. p. 112-120. (July 30.)

SOLAR OBSERVATIONS

SOLAR AND SKY RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING AUGUST, 1926

By HERBERT H. KIMBALL, Solar Radiation Investigations

For a description of instruments and exposures and an account of the method of obtaining and reducing the measurements, the reader is referred to the REVIEW for January, 1924, 52 : 42, January, 1925, 53 : 29, and July, 1925, 53 : 318.

From Table 1 it is seen that solar radiation intensities averaged slightly below the normal for August at Madison, Wis., and close to normal at Washington, D. C., and Lincoln, Nebr.

Table 2 shows a pronounced deficiency in the amount of radiation received on a horizontal surface from the sun and sky at Washington and Madison and a slight excess at Lincoln.

Skylight-polarization measurements made on four days at Washington give a mean of 54 per cent, with a maximum of 58 per cent on the 26th. Measurements made on six days at Madison give a mean of 55 per cent, with a maximum of 64 per cent on the 14th. These are below the corresponding average values for August at both stations.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during August, 1926

(Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface)

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time		
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°		Noon	
	75th mer. time	Air mass											
		A. M.					P. M.						
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.			
Aug. 3	mm. 20.57	cal. 0.53	cal. 0.65	cal. 0.76	cal. 0.95	cal. 1.19	cal. 1.03	cal. 1.21	cal. 1.41	cal. 1.06	cal. 0.74	cal. 0.61	mm. 12.68
9	11.38				1.03	1.21			1.41	1.06	0.74	0.61	9.47
26	12.68				0.76	1.06			1.41	1.06	0.74	0.61	15.11
27	13.61				0.76	1.06			1.41	1.06	0.74	0.61	15.11
28	14.60				0.88	1.23			1.41	1.06	0.74	0.61	10.21
30	15.11				0.88	1.23			1.41	1.06	0.74	0.61	10.21
31	10.97		0.69	0.86	1.02	1.28			1.41	1.06	0.74	0.61	9.47
Means		(0.53)	(0.67)	(0.81)	0.93	1.26	1.01	(0.74)	(0.61)				
Departures		-0.13	-0.01	+0.04	±0.00	+0.04	±0.00	-0.13	-0.12				

*Extrapolated.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during August, 1926—Con. MADISON, WIS.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time	
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°		Noon
	75th mer. time	Air mass										
		A. M.					P. M.					
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.		
Aug. 6	mm. 14.60					1.11						mm. 10.59
14	12.24					1.20						13.13
21	12.24			0.94	1.05	1.37						13.13
24	10.97			0.82								11.38
25	10.59			1.00								10.97
27	13.61			0.79	1.00							13.61
28	14.10			0.88	1.05							15.11
30	8.48			0.96	1.13							8.48
31	9.47				0.96							9.47
Means					0.90	1.04	1.23					
Departures					-0.04	-0.06	-0.08					

LINCOLN, NEBR.

Aug. 2	12.68					0.89	0.76	0.65				13.13
7	10.59		0.48	0.66	0.90							9.14
9	15.11					1.25	1.01	0.74	0.58	0.49		15.11
17	15.11					1.27	0.96	0.72				15.65
20	13.61	0.76	0.79	0.97	1.16	1.33	1.18	0.99	0.90	0.76	0.74	14.10
23	14.60						1.18	0.97	0.87	0.71		12.24
24	10.97		0.79	0.90	1.13	1.39	1.09	0.87	0.65	0.63		8.48
25	10.21		0.86	1.01	1.19	1.39		0.87	0.72	0.59		11.38
28	12.24					1.30	1.05	0.87	0.72	0.59		8.18
28	11.38		0.95	1.07	1.21	1.41	1.17	0.97	0.84	0.72		9.47
27	15.11		0.89	0.99	1.08	1.30						12.68
Means		(0.76)	0.79	0.93	1.11	1.33	1.06	0.86	0.74	0.65		
Departures		+0.11	+0.02	+0.03	+0.03	+0.04	-0.01	-0.03	-0.01	-0.04		

TABLE 2.—Solar and sky radiation received on a horizontal surface (Gram-calories per square centimeter of horizontal surface)

Week beginning—	Average daily radiation					Average daily departure from normal		
	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Washington	Madison	Lincoln
1926	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
July 30	391	300	565	242	313	-68	-170	+31
Aug. 6	446	365	500	323	340	-4	-90	-16
13	228	459	490	298	241	-207	+18	-4
20	195	418	554	329	191	-224	-7	+72
27	491	437	416	311	344	+86	+34	-46
Excess or deficiency since first of year on Sept. 2						-2,072	+1,883	+637